

1) Solve for a .

$$g = -16a$$

Do	Undo
\circled{a}	
$\cdot -16$	$\div -16$
$= g$	$= g$

$a = \frac{g}{-16}$

2) Solve for x .

$$2k + 3x = 4$$

Do	Undo
\circled{x}	
$\cdot 3$	$\div 3$
$+ 2k$	$- 2k$
$= 4$	$= 4$

$x = \frac{4 - 2k}{3}$

Writing Linear Equations in Slope-Intercept Form

SLOPE-INTERCEPT FORM: $y = mx + b$

m is the slope

b is the y-intercept

Write the equation of a line given the slope and y-intercept.

Write the equation of the line with the given slope and y-intercept.

- 1) Slope is -2 and a y-intercept of 5

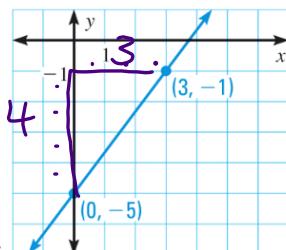
$$y = -2x + 5$$

- 2) Slope is $-\frac{3}{4}$ and y-intercept is -1

$$y = -\frac{3}{4}x - 1$$

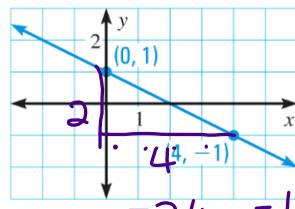
Write the equation of a line in slope intercept form given a graph.

3)



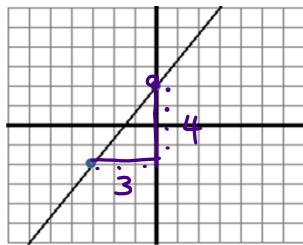
slope $m: \frac{4}{3}$
y-intercept $b: -5$
equation: $y = \frac{4}{3}x - 5$

4)



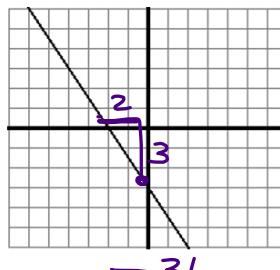
slope $m: -\frac{2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$
y-intercept $b: 1$
equation: $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$

5)



slope $m: \frac{2}{3}$
y-intercept $b: 2$
equation: $y = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$

6)



slope $m: -\frac{2}{3}$
y-intercept $b: -3$
equation: $y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 3$

Write the equation of a line in slope intercept form given a table.

7) run rise

x	y
-2	-3
-1	-1
0	1
1	3
2	5

+1 \swarrow +2
+1 \swarrow +2
+1 \swarrow +2
+1 \swarrow +2

$m = \frac{2}{1} = 2$
 $b = 1$
 $y = 2x + 1$

$y_2 - y_1$

$x_2 - x_1$

1st: find the slope:

Change in y $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$
Change in x

2nd: y-intercept is the point (0, #)

8)

x	y
-2	-4
-1	3.5
0	3
1	2.5
2	2

+1

$$m = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$b = \underline{3}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$$

9)

x	y
-1	-6
0	-4
1	-2
2	0
3	2

+1 ← +2
 +1 ← +2
 +1 ← +2
 +1 ← +2

$$m = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$b = \underline{-4}$$

$$y = 2x - 4$$

rise/run

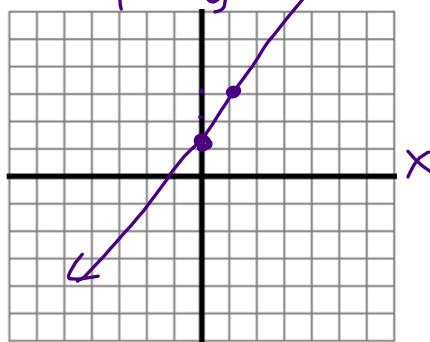
Graph a linear equation given an equation

Graph the y-intercept first. Then apply the slope: Rise/run

10) $y = 2x + 1$

$$m = \underline{-2}$$

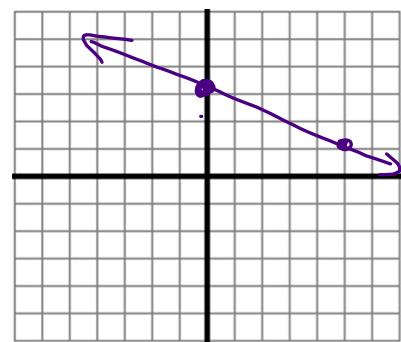
$$b = \underline{1}$$



11) $y = -\frac{2}{5}x + 3$

$$m = \underline{-\frac{2}{5}}$$

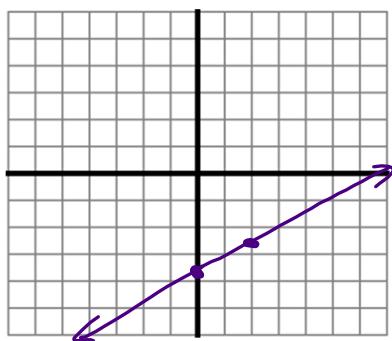
$$b = \underline{3}$$



12) $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 4$

$$m = \underline{\frac{1}{2}}$$

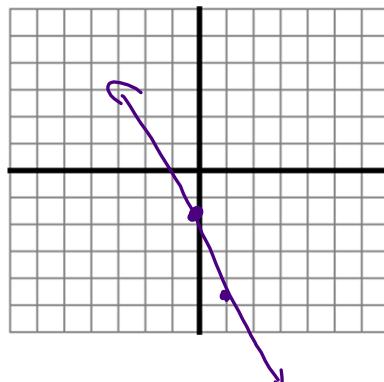
$$b = \underline{-4}$$



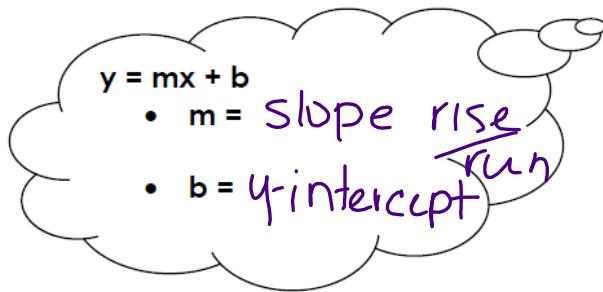
13) $y = -3x - 2$

$$m = \underline{-3}$$

$$b = \underline{-2}$$



How do you graph linear equations using the slope-intercept form of the equation?



Steps:

1. Solve the equation for y .
2. Identify the y -intercept.
3. Graph the y -intercept.
4. Identify the slope.
5. Use slope to plot more points (rise/run).
6. Draw line through the points.

Example:

$$(1) -2x + 3y = -6$$

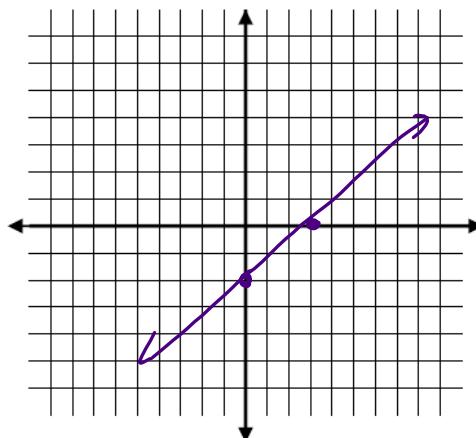
$$\begin{array}{r} +2x \\ \hline 3y = 2x - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{2x}{3} - \frac{6}{3}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - 2$$

(2) y -intercept is -2

(3) slope is $\frac{2}{3}$



You try...

$$(1) 3x + 4y = 12$$

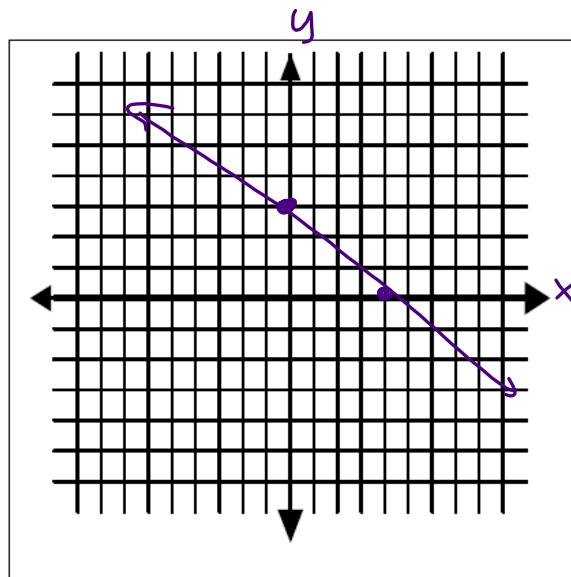
$$\begin{array}{r} -3x \\ \hline 4y = -3x + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{-3x}{4} + \frac{12}{4}$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 3$$

(2) y -intercept is 3

(3) slope is $-\frac{3}{4}$



Slope-Intercept Form

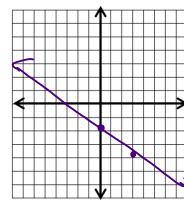
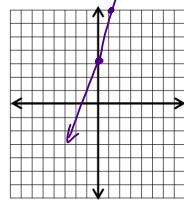
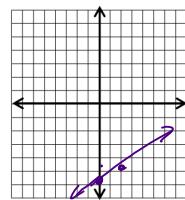
Name _____
Date _____ Block: _____

Identify a) the slope, b) the y-intercept and c) graph the equation.

1) $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 6$
 m = $\frac{1}{2}$
 b = -6

2) $y = 4x + 3$
 m = $4/1$
 b = 3

3) $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$
 m = $-\frac{2}{3}$
 b = 2

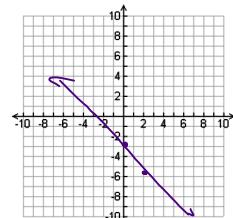


Rewrite the equation into slope-intercept form, name the slope and y-intercept, then sketch the graph of the line.

4) $3x + 2y = -6$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x \\ \hline 2y = -3x - 6 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 3 \end{array}$$

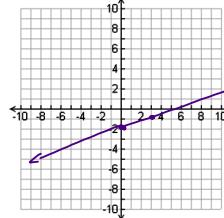
 slope = $-\frac{3}{2}$
 y-intercept = -3



5) $-2x + 6y = -12$

$$\begin{array}{r} +2x \\ \hline 6y = 2x - 12 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline y = \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \end{array}$$

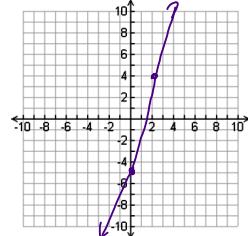
 slope = $\frac{1}{3}$
 y-intercept = -2



6) $9x - 2y = 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9x \\ \hline -2y = 9x - 10 \\ \hline -2 \\ \hline y = \frac{9}{2}x - 5 \end{array}$$

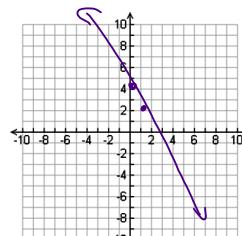
 slope = $\frac{9}{2}$
 y-intercept = -5



7) $4x + 2y = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4x \\ \hline 2y = -4x + 8 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline y = -2x + 4 \end{array}$$

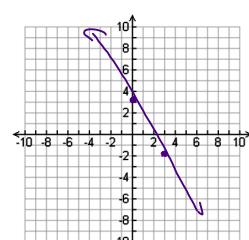
 slope = $-2/1$
 y-intercept = 4



8) $5x + 3y = 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5x \\ \hline 3y = -5x + 9 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline y = -\frac{5}{3}x + 3 \end{array}$$

 slope = $-\frac{5}{3}$
 y-intercept = 3



9) $4x - 3y = -12$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4x \\ \hline 3y = 4x - 12 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline y = \frac{4}{3}x + 4 \end{array}$$

 slope = $4/3$
 y-intercept = 4

